



Mental Health Wilderness First Aid

Mental Health Wilderness First Aid courses provide interactive, evidence-based training on recognizing, assessing, and supporting those who are experiencing a range of mental health conditions in remote areas. Rural communities, wilderness guides, search & rescue members, tree planters, outdoor educators, and others living, working, or playing in remote areas have benefitted from MHWFA. Students are provided with an orientation to mental health conditions and psychoeducation (how the brain works); assessment tools, connection to outside resources, and practical intervention strategies for field use.

Director: Donetta Faye (“Daye”) Hagel, M.A., C.C.C.

- M.A. Counselling Psychology, University of Victoria
- M.A. Anthropology, University of Toronto
- Canadian Certified Counsellor (C.C.C.), Canadian Counselling and Psychotherapy Association
- Clinical counsellor working in private practice in Courtenay, B.C.
- Level Three Guide & former Executive Director, Sea Kayak Guides Alliance of B.C.
- >15 years / 1500 days of experience as a professional wilderness guide.



Learning Outcomes

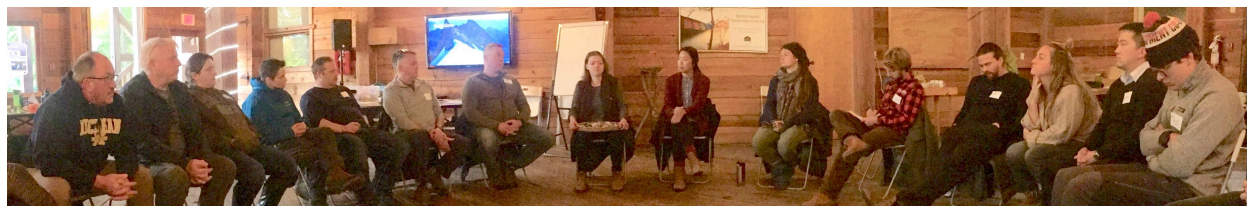
Upon successful completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- Identify a range of mental health conditions and the basics of nervous system activation.
- Use a simple step-by-step structure to assess and intervene.
- Assess risk and the importance of differentiating field-manageable mental health symptoms from other conditions.
- “Hold the Space”: demonstrate interpersonal skills for supporting mental well-being.
- Utilize specific interventions to support mental health symptoms in the field.
- Create and implement individualized mental health safety plans for clients in the field.
- Access external support resources for themselves and their clients.



MHWFA Course Curriculum	
Basic (8-14h) Course	Standard (28h) Course
<p>Note: the Basic course is 14h long. Upon request, it may be reduced to a minimum of 8h for custom groups.</p> <p>A. Introductions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Instructors, course outline, group agreements, peer introductions <p>B. What is Mental Health?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Brief survey of mental health in society Pre-trip mental health form <p>C. Neurology</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wizard brain & Lizard brain (prefrontal cortex & hindbrain/limbic system) Amygdalae & fear responses Sympathetic nervous system activation: fight / flight / freeze, anxiety <p>D. MHWFA Steps</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Holding Space <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Belly breathing (diaphragmatic breathing) Mirror neurons Active listening skills Primary Survey - <i>safety & stabilization</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ABCs <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Actual danger? Brain: wizard to lizard? medical Conditions? Lizard Brain Interventions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Breathing Interventions Cognitive Interventions Mindfulness Interventions Physical Interventions Tapping Interventions Secondary Survey - <i>information & planning</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Secondary Assessment Wizard Brain Interventions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Psychoeducation (I & II) Solution-Focused Conversation Baby Step Ladder Safety/Support Planning Connect to Resources <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introducing the idea of connecting to resources What resources are available? Options in broader MH care outside of our scope of practice <p>E. Special Topics</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Panic attacks: Symptoms, urban protocol, field protocol, scenario <p>F. Final Assignment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Create a written scenario and safety plan for a character experiencing anxiety or panic attack in the field. 	<p>Everything in the Basic course, plus:</p> <p>A. Resilience</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> What is resilience? Trauma-informed perspective “Double listening” <p>B. Trauma & PTSD</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> What is trauma? Trauma and the brain Past trauma (e.g. PTSD) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Primary & Secondary Survey considerations Traumatic exposure on trip <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Strategies to improve outcomes & reduce the likelihood of future PTSD <p>C. Depression</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> What is depression? Depression and MHWFA steps Baby step ladder, resourcing, & follow-up <p>D. Resistant & Uncooperative Subjects</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stages of Change model for field use Motivational Interviewing to encourage change <p>E. Grief & Loss</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Examining conceptions around grief & loss Holding space Inviting introductions & <i>re-membering</i> <p>F. Psychosis</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> What is psychosis? Medical conditions question & psychosis Field protocol <p>G. Self-injury</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> What is self-injury? Why do some people self-injure? Alternatives to self-injury Harm reduction for self-injury Safety/support planning <p>H. Suicidal ideation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> What is suicidal ideation? Suicide stats & scales Noticing red flags How to ask about suicidal ideation Resourcing, debriefing, & safety planning <p>I. Final Assignment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complete written scenario(s) & safety plan(s) for character(s) experiencing trauma, psychosis, grief, self-injury, or suicidal ideation in the field.





Resources & Materials

- MHWFA Key Concepts waterproof field guide, activity handouts, & certificate of completion.
- An optional, illustrated course manual is available for purchase for \$35 plus shipping & GST (PowerPoint slides are not made available). The introduction and table of contents are available to read free on the MHWFA website.

Prerequisites

- Age 16+ for open-enrollment courses. A working knowledge of English is required.

Cost - Individual students

- 2023 course cost is \$245 for a Basic or Upgrade course or \$490 for a Standard course (plus GST for courses delivered in Canada or to Canadian clients).
- A sliding scale is available for self-identified low-income earners, up to 35% off.
- Additional scholarships may be available upon request; please inquire. We value accessibility and maintain a small scholarship fund for those in need.

Logistics & protocol

Exploration of mental health topics can be challenging or triggering as well as empowering for learners. Self-care is emphasized during this course. Students are encouraged to let the instructor know ahead of time if they anticipate some of the course material might be personally challenging. Students are also encouraged to practice self-care throughout the course and take personal breaks or access resources as needed.

In-person courses

- Classes are mostly indoors with some outdoor scenarios.
- Please come rested and bring a notebook, pen or pencil, clothing and footwear suitable for outdoor scenarios, and a personal tea mug.
- All participants agree to self-monitor, and not to attend class if they are ill. *In this case, a student may receive a credit to attend a MHWFA course within the next 12 months.*

Virtual (online) courses

- Classes are hosted over Zoom. A computer with microphone, speakers, and webcam is necessary. Please attend on an individual screen, even if you are in the same room with another student (this allows for breakout room practice). *Smaller screens such as smartphones are not recommended for the class.*
- Please come rested and bring a notebook, pen or pencil, have hot drinks and snacks available.
- Please **keep your video on** throughout the course (unless you are having bandwidth issues). **Communicate with the instructor if you would like extra support or to chat privately, or are needing to leave early for any reason** – so we don't worry about you.
- **Consider bringing one or more simple physical distraction tools to the course.** Play-doh, simple colouring materials, knitting, or fidget toys are all good options. *While this may sound unusual, it is evidenced to assist the brain to process emotional material.*

